

Weekly One Liners 08th to 14th of September 2025

CP Radhakrishnan Elected as India's 15th Vice President

On September 9, 2025, CP Radhakrishnan, the former Tamil Nadu BJP president and Maharashtra Governor, was elected as the 15th Vice President of India, defeating opposition candidate B Sudershan Reddy, a senior advocate and former Supreme Court judge. The election witnessed a high turnout of 98.3%, showcasing the unity and participation of parliamentarians.

Election Results and Turnout

Radhakrishnan secured 452 first preference votes, while Justice Reddy received 300 votes. Fifteen votes were declared invalid. Out of 781 eligible MPs, 767 cast their votes, marking an impressive 98.20% turnout. Thirteen MPs abstained, including members from the Biju Janata Dal, Bharat Rashtira Samithi, Shiromani Akali Dal, and one independent.

His victory margin of 152 votes not only affirmed NDA's legislative strength but also pointed to potential cross-voting within opposition ranks—an indication of internal dissent or strategic shifts among INDIA bloc constituents.

Background of the Vacancy

The Vice Presidential post had remained vacant since July 21, 2025, after Jagdeep Dhankhar resigned due to health concerns. The early election ensured constitutional continuity and reinforced the NDA's emphasis on stabilizing key parliamentary roles.

Who is CP Radhakrishnan?

Chandrapuram Ponnusamy Radhakrishnan was born on October 20, 1957, in Tiruppur, Tamil Nadu. He holds a bachelor's degree in Business Administration and has had a long-standing association with the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) and the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP).

His political career includes,

- Serving as a two-time Lok Sabha MP from Coimbatore (1998 and 1999)
- Becoming Tamil Nadu BJP president
- Holding positions on various parliamentary committees
- Chairing the Coir Board from 2016 to 2020, during which coir exports hit record highs
- Acting as BJP's Kerala in-charge from 2020 to 2022

Radhakrishnan also served as Governor of Jharkhand, and later held additional charge of Telangana and Puducherry. Most recently, he was appointed Governor of Maharashtra in July 2024 before being nominated for the Vice Presidency.

His Broader Contributions

Beyond politics, Radhakrishnan is known for his engagement in sports like table tennis, cricket, and volleyball. He has represented India in multiple international delegations across Asia, Europe, and North America, highlighting his diplomatic acumen.

His career reflects a mix of administrative efficiency and political loyalty, making him a strong fit for the Vice President's constitutional responsibilities, particularly as the Rajya Sabha's presiding officer.

Why This Election Matters

- **Strategic win for NDA:** The result demonstrated NDA's command in Parliament and the opposition's ongoing struggle to consolidate.
- **Stability and experience:** Radhakrishnan brings decades of administrative and political experience, a valuable asset for managing parliamentary proceedings.
- **Electoral insight:** The pattern of abstentions and invalid votes raises questions about alliance discipline and internal negotiations ahead of the next general elections.
- **Role continuity:** With this appointment, India ensures a seamless transition in one of its top constitutional posts amid an evolving political landscape.

Key Takeaways

- **Election Date:** September 9, 2025
- **Winner:** CP Radhakrishnan (452 votes)
- **Runner-up:** Justice B Sudershan Reddy (300 votes)
- **Invalid Votes:** 15
- **Total Turnout:** 767 out of 781 MPs (98.20%)

Bloomberg Billionaires Index 2025: Larry Ellison Briefly Surpasses Elon Musk as World's Richest

In a dramatic turn of events, Oracle co-founder and Chief Technology Officer Larry Ellison briefly overtook Tesla CEO Elon Musk to become the world's richest person, according to the Bloomberg Billionaires Index (September 11, 2025). Ellison's wealth skyrocketed by a record \$89 billion in a single day, driven by Oracle's stellar quarterly earnings report. Although Musk reclaimed the top spot the next morning by a slim margin, Ellison's meteoric rise has reshaped the billionaire rankings landscape.



Key Highlights of the Bloomberg Billionaires Index (September 2025)
Larry Ellison's Surge

- Net worth surged to \$383.2 billion after Oracle's stock price jumped on positive earnings.
- Achieved the largest single-day wealth gain ever recorded (\$89 billion).
- Momentarily surpassed Elon Musk to become the world's richest.

Elon Musk's Status

- Maintained his long-held position as world's richest person, with a net worth of \$384 billion.
- First crossed the \$400 billion mark last year.
- Has held the top spot for 16 consecutive months.

Other Top Contenders

- Mark Zuckerberg and Jeff Bezos trail at #3 and #4.
- Bernard Arnault, the top non-tech billionaire, is now #8.

Top 10 Richest People in the World (Bloomberg Billionaires Index — Sept 11, 2025)

Rank	Name	Net Worth	Last Daily Change	Country	Industry
1	Elon Musk	\$384B	+\$573M	USA	Technology
2	Larry Ellison	\$383B	+\$88.5B	USA	Technology
3	Mark Zuckerberg	\$264B	-\$4.68B	USA	Technology
4	Jeff Bezos	\$252B	-\$6.91B	USA	Technology
5	Larry Page	\$210B	-\$273M	USA	Technology
6	Sergey Brin	\$196B	-\$249M	USA	Technology
7	Steve Ballmer	\$172B	+\$651M	USA	Technology
8	Bernard Arnault	\$162B	-\$717M	France	Consumer
9	Jensen Huang	\$154B	+\$5.58B	USA	Technology

Indian Billionaires on the Global Stage
Mukesh Ambani (Reliance Industries)

- **Global Rank:** #18
- **Net Worth:** \$97.9 billion
- **Daily Change:** +\$143 million
- **Year-to-Date Gain:** +\$7.26 billion

Gautam Adani (Adani Group)

- **Global Rank:** #21
- **Net Worth:** \$80.9 billion
- **Daily Change:** +\$555 million
- **Year-to-Date Gain:** +\$2.19 billion

Both industrialists continue to be India's most prominent faces on the world billionaire map, strengthening their positions in energy, infrastructure, and telecom sectors.

Nepal Gets its First Woman Prime Minister as Sushila Karki as Interim Leader

In a historic political shift, **Sushila Karki, Nepal's first female Chief Justice**, is set to become the country's first woman Prime Minister after being chosen as the interim leader by Gen-Z protest groups. The decision follows a youth-led uprising that forced the resignation of former PM KP Sharma Oli and dismantled Nepal's entrenched political order.

Karki, 73, was sworn in on 12th September 2025, following an agreement between President Ran Chandra Paudel, the Nepali Army leadership, and Gen-Z representatives.

The Gen-Z Revolt

- The uprising, largely led by young Nepalis frustrated with corruption and governance failures, escalated after the government attempted to impose a ban on social media platforms.
- Protests turned violent, resulting in over 30 deaths and 1,000+ injuries.
- The revolt forced widespread resignations from older political leaders, marking a generational shift in Nepalese politics.
- Key alternative names considered for leadership included Kathmandu Mayor Balendra Shah (Balen) and Kulman Ghising, former chief of Nepal Electricity Authority.
- Ultimately, Sushila Karki emerged as a consensus choice due to her clean image, anti-corruption record, and public credibility.

Who is Sushila Karki?

Born: 7 June 1952, Biratnagar, Nepal.

Education

- BA, Mahendra Morang Campus, Nepal (1972)
- MA (Political Science), Banaras Hindu University, India (1975)
- LLB, Tribhuvan University, Nepal (1978)
- **Legal Career:** Began in 1979; became Senior Advocate in 2007.

Judiciary

- Appointed ad-hoc Supreme Court Judge in 2009, permanent judge in 2010.
- Served as Nepal's first female Chief Justice (July 2016 – June 2017).
- Known for zero-tolerance against corruption, which brought her into conflict with political elites.
- Faced impeachment attempts in 2017 but completed her tenure.
- Her fearless stance against corruption and reputation for judicial independence made her the ideal figure for Nepal's current transition.

Her Role as Interim Prime Minister

Karki will primarily focus on,

- Stabilising Nepal after weeks of unrest.
- Conducting free and fair elections within the next 6–12 months.
- Restoring public trust in governance by prioritising transparency and accountability.
- She assumes office with broad popular support, though challenges remain in navigating Nepal's deep political divisions, economic slowdown, and fragile democratic institutions.

Regional and International Significance

- Nepal, located between India and China, holds a strategic geopolitical position in South Asia.
- Karki's leadership signals a generational and gender milestone, potentially inspiring greater women's political participation in South Asia.
- The shift may also affect India–Nepal relations, as Karki studied in India and maintains academic ties, which could strengthen bilateral cultural diplomacy.

National Affairs

- **India's Coal Imports Decline Sharply:** Coal imports fell 16.4% to 21.08 million tonnes in July 2025 due to monsoon demand slowdown and high stock availability.
- **₹11 Lakh Crore Road Infrastructure Push:** India unveils \$125 billion plan to expand high-speed road network fivefold by 2033, adding 17,000 km of expressways.
- **New NHPC Chief Takes Charge:** Bhupender Gupta appointed as Chairman & Managing Director of NHPC Limited, bringing vast hydropower and renewable energy experience.
- **India's Literacy Rate Soars to 80.9%:** Education Minister Dharmendra Pradhan announces significant jump from 74% in 2011 to 80.9% in 2023-24 on International Literacy Day 2025.
- **Army Rescues 6,000 in Flood Operations:** Indian Army's Operation Rahat conducts 82 HADR missions across Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, and J&K, evacuating over 6,000 people and providing medical aid to 13,000+ citizens.
- **Swacchotsav 2025 Campaign Launched:** Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs announces fortnight-long cleanliness drive from 17th September to 2nd October focusing on clean festivities and SafaiMitra protection.
- **Army's SAMBHAV System Secures Operation Sindoor:** Indian Army successfully replaced WhatsApp with indigenous 5G-enabled SAMBHAV communication system featuring multi-layered encryption during Operation Sindoor.

- **₹3,169 Crore Railway Project Approved:** Cabinet approves doubling of 177 km Bhagalpur–Dumka–Rampurhat rail line across three states to boost connectivity and reduce congestion.
- **Advanced Power Testing Lab Inaugurated:** Union Minister Manohar Lal Khattar opens CPRI's Regional Testing Laboratory in Nashik for electrical equipment testing and quality assurance.
- **Adi Sanskriti Platform Launched:** Ministry of Tribal Affairs unveils digital learning platform with 45+ courses, 5,000+ cultural assets, and online marketplace for tribal empowerment.
- **First Overseas Atal Innovation Centre Opens:** Education Minister Dharmendra Pradhan inaugurates India's first international Atal Innovation Centre at IIT Delhi–Abu Dhabi campus.
- **CP Radhakrishnan Sworn In as 15th Vice President:** CP Radhakrishnan took oath as India's 15th Vice President on September 12, 2025, administered by President Droupadi Murmu at Rashtrapati Bhavan.
- **India-Mauritius Strategic Partnership Strengthened:** Seven MoUs signed during Mauritian PM's state visit covering Science & Technology, Oceanography, and Space Cooperation with academic collaborations announced.
- **Fast Track Immigration Programme Expanded:** Amit Shah launched FTI-TTP at five more airports, bringing total to 13 airports nationwide with 30-second immigration clearance facility.
- **Purple Fest 2025 Celebrates Disability Inclusion:** ISLRTC and Amity University organized Purple Fest 2025 on September 10-11, promoting equality and empowerment for persons with disabilities.
- **India Achieves 250 GW Non-Fossil Fuel Milestone:** India reached 250 GW non-fossil fuel power capacity and aims for 500 GW renewable energy by 2030 under PM Modi's clean energy initiatives.
- **IIM Ahmedabad Opens First Global Campus in Dubai:** Dubai Crown Prince and Education Minister inaugurated IIMA's international campus with 35-student MBA programme starting operations.
- **India Launches SAJEX 2025 in Jeddah:** Saudi Arabia Jewellery Exposition launched in Jeddah from September 11-13 featuring 200+ exhibitors targeting GCC markets.
- **Namo Bharat Becomes India's Fastest Train:** Delhi-Meerut RRTS train achieves 160 km/h speed covering 55 km route in under an hour with modern ATP and ATC technology.
- **National Surveys on Finance and Agriculture Announced:** NSO will conduct AIDIS and SAS surveys from July 2026 to June 2027 for household finance and agricultural data collection.
- **India's ₹72,000 crore project aims to turn Great Nicobar into a strategic maritime and aviation hub with balanced ecological growth.**

- PM Modi will launch development projects worth ₹71,000 crore across NE and eastern states to boost infrastructure and livelihoods.
- PM Modi launched the Gyan Bharatam Portal to digitize manuscripts and promote access, research, and global collaboration.

States in the News

- **Himachal Pradesh Achieves Full Literacy:** CM Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu announces the state has reached 99.3% literacy rate, surpassing national average during Ullas Mela 2025 in Shimla.
- **Andhra Pradesh Plans ₹3,400 Crore Space and Defence Investment:** State government announces establishment of Space City in Tirupati (₹400 crore) and Defence Manufacturing Hubs in Madakasira (₹3,000 crore).
- **PM Modi Announces ₹1,600 Crore Relief for Flood-Hit Punjab:** Prime Minister provides additional financial assistance after aerial survey in Gurdaspur, supplementing existing ₹12,000 crore with support for farmers and infrastructure.
- **Himachal Pradesh Gets ₹1,500 Crore Flood Relief:** Modi announces comprehensive aid package including home rebuilding, highway restoration, and ₹2 lakh ex-gratia for victims' families after Kangra review meeting.
- **₹4,447 Crore Bihar Highway Project Cleared:** Cabinet approves 82.4 km Mokama-Munger greenfield highway construction under Hybrid Annuity Mode to boost Eastern Bihar connectivity.
- **PM Modi Announces ₹1,200 Crore Aid for Uttarakhand Floods:** Prime Minister reviewed devastating flood situation and announced comprehensive relief package including ex-gratia payments and infrastructure rebuilding.
- **Acharya Devvrat Gets Additional Charge as Maharashtra Governor:** Gujarat Governor Acharya Devvrat received additional charge of Maharashtra after CP Radhakrishnan's resignation following VP election.
- **India-ADB Sign \$126.4 Million Deal for Uttarakhand Tourism:** Government and ADB signed loan agreement to promote sustainable tourism in Tehri Garhwal District benefiting 87,000 residents.
- Manipur Zoo achieved India's first artificial incubation of Asian Giant Tortoise, with 28 hatchlings for conservation.
- Goa will host the first globally fixed-date Ayurveda Day on Sept 23, themed "Ayurveda for People & Planet"
- PM Modi will inaugurate the ₹8,000 crore rail line connecting Aizawl to the Indian Railways for the first time.
- Bihar gets its first APEDA office to promote agri-export potential; first GI-tagged Mithila Makhana consignment flagged off.

International Affairs

- **102-Year-Old Conquers Mount Fuji:** Kokichi Akuzawa becomes oldest man to summit Japan's tallest mountain at 3,776 meters, confirmed by Guinness World Records.
- **Japanese PM Resigns After Electoral Defeat:** Shigeru Ishiba stepped down on September 7, 2025, following LDP's historic defeat, triggering leadership contest.
- **India-Israel Sign Bilateral Investment Pact:** Finance Ministers Nirmala Sitharaman and Bezalel Smotrich sign agreement in New Delhi to boost investments and ensure investor protection with current bilateral investments at \$800 million.
- **Nepal Lifts Social Media Ban After Deadly Protests:** Government reverses nationwide social media ban following violent Gen Z-led protests that resulted in 19 deaths and hundreds injured across major cities.
- **François Bayrou Ousted as French PM:** Prime Minister loses confidence vote 364-194 on September 8, 2025, marking the second PM resignation in less than a year under Macron's minority government.
- **Nepal PM KP Sharma Oli Resigns:** Prime Minister quits on September 9, 2025, after massive Gen Z protests against social media ban turn violent, leaving 20 dead and 250+ injured with Parliament set ablaze.
- **HIRE Act 2025 Threatens India's IT Exports:** Proposed US Senate bill seeks 25% excise tax on outsourcing payments to foreign providers, potentially impacting India's \$100 billion IT export sector with compliance burdens.
- **Irfaan Ali Wins Second Term as Guyana President:** People's Progressive Party secures 36 out of 65 National Assembly seats in September 1 election, granting stronger mandate amid oil-driven economic growth.
- **Macron Names Lecornu as New French Prime Minister:** 39-year-old loyalist and former Defence Minister replaces Francois Bayrou, signaling continuation of pro-business agenda despite parliamentary challenges.



- **Norway PM Secures Second Term:** Jonas Gahr Stoere's Labour Party wins majority with 87 seats despite Progress Party achieving record 48 seats amid rising cost concerns.
- **Larry Ellison Becomes World's Richest:** Oracle co-founder surpasses Elon Musk with \$395.7 billion net worth following 41% surge in Oracle shares driven by AI technology growth.
- **Fitch Upgrades India's Growth Forecast:** Rating agency raises India's FY25 economic growth projection from 6.5% to 6.9% citing strong domestic demand and consumer spending.
- **India-Mauritius Special Economic Package Worth \$680 Million:** During Mauritian PM's visit, India announced comprehensive economic package including grant-based projects and Line of Credit for infrastructure development.
- India supported the UN resolution endorsing a two-state solution for Israel-Palestine; US opposed the move.

Agreements/MoUs Signed

- **Coal India-NSTFDC Partnership for Tribal Education:** MoU signed to empower tribal students in Eklavya schools through digital education, career mentorship, and sanitary napkin vending machines with CSR support.
- **iDEX-DIO and EdCIL Launch ASPIRE Program:** Collaboration aims to develop dual-use defence and ed-tech solutions, leveraging 650+ start-ups and ₹1,652 crore procurement orders under indigenous innovation model.
- **SAI-IIT Delhi Sports Innovation Partnership:** MoU focuses on sports science research, indigenous equipment development, and biomechanics laboratory for athlete performance enhancement under Atmanirbhar Bharat mission.
- **TCIL-PNB Partnership for Digital Transformation:** Telecommunications Consultants India Limited signed MoU with Punjab National Bank on September 3, 2025, to enhance IT infrastructure and accelerate digital banking solutions.

Books and Authors

- **Anupam Kher Announces Fourth Book:** Veteran actor reveals "Different But No Less" releasing June 2025, focusing on resilience and self-belief inspired by his film journey.
- **Arundhati Roy,** best known for her Booker Prize-winning novel **The God of Small Things**, returns to publishing in 2025 with a profoundly personal memoir, **Mother Mary Comes to Me**.

Banking/Economy/Business News

- **PNB Signs Mega MoU with Rajasthan:** Punjab National Bank signed ₹21,000 crore agreement with Rajasthan government under Rising Rajasthan initiative for socio-economic growth.
- **RBI to Issue Bhupen Hazarika Commemorative Coin:** Reserve Bank will unveil special coin on September 13, 2025, for legendary singer's birth centenary celebrations with PM Modi attending the event in Guwahati.
- **Agriculture Powers 15-20% of India's Economy:** Principal Scientific Advisor Ajay Kumar Sood states agriculture contributes 15-20% to GDP while supporting 60% workforce, announces National Plant Health Mission launch.
- **Harshavardhan Chitale Named Hero MotoCorp CEO:** IIT Delhi gold medalist appointed as CEO effective January 5, 2026, bringing 30+ years experience from Signify, Philips, and Honeywell.
- **Dell CFO Yvonne McGill to Resign:** Chief Financial Officer will step down September 9, 2025, after nearly 30 years, with David Kennedy taking interim charge.
- **Intel Leadership Reshuffles as Holthaus Exits:** Products chief Michelle Johnston Holthaus set to leave after 30+ years amid CEO Lip-Bu Tan's turnaround strategy.
- **IEPFA Celebrates 9th Foundation Day:** Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority hosts Round Table Conference on unclaimed financial assets with senior policymakers from SEBI, RBI, PFRDA, and IRDAI.
- **Moody's Warns GST Reform May Strain Revenues:** Rating agency states new two-slab GST structure will boost household spending but cost government ₹48,000 crore revenue loss, potentially hindering debt reduction efforts.
- **Insurance Surety Bonds for NHAI Cross ₹10,000 Crore:** NHAI contracts achieved milestone with 12 insurance companies issuing 1,600 ISBs totaling ₹10,369 crores as cost-effective alternatives to traditional bank guarantees.
- Retail inflation rose to 2.07% in August 2025 but stayed below RBI's target; food inflation remained negative.

Appointments/Resignations

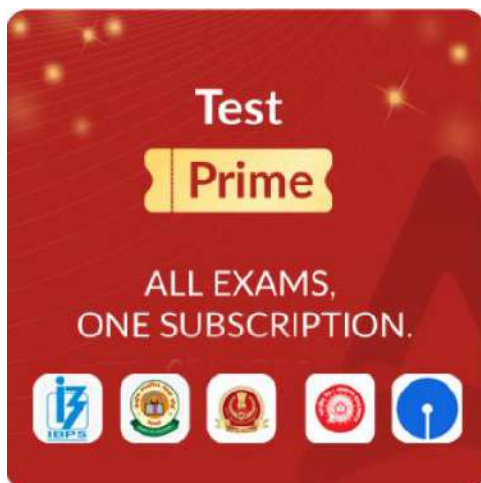
- **Alia Bhatt Becomes Levi's Global Ambassador:** Bollywood star appointed as new global brand ambassador to connect with style-forward preferences of new generation consumers.
- **Dr. Geetha Vani Rayasam Becomes NIScPR Director:** New CSIR-NIScPR Director emphasizes agile STI policies, future-ready science communication, and stronger global collaborations for AI and digital challenges.
- **Srinivas Injeti Appointed NSE Chairperson:** Retired IAS officer with 40+ years experience appointed as new Chairperson of NSE Governing Board with SEBI approval, bringing expertise in insolvency and corporate governance reforms.
- FSIB has recommended Ravi Ranjan as the next SBI MD; final approval pending with Appointments Committee.

Defence News

- **Indian Armed Forces Join Exercise ZAPAD 2025:** 65-member contingent led by KUMAON Regiment departs for Russia's multilateral exercise at Mulino Training Ground from September 10-16 focusing on interoperability.
- **Indian Navy Launches 11th ACTCM Barge:** LSAM 25 ammunition barge launched at Thane shipyard under Make in India initiative, with ten barges already delivered and operational.
- **All India Thal Sainik Camp 2025 Concludes:** 12-day NCC camp ended in Delhi Cantt with 1,547 cadets from 17 directorates participating in weapon firing, map reading competitions with Punjab and Karnataka directorates winning top honors.
- Indian Navy commissioned INS Aravali as a major communication and MDA base to boost maritime operations.
- India showcased maritime safety at the CGGS 2025 and proposed to host the next summit in 2027.
- TASL installed the first indigenously integrated Lanza-N 3D radar on a warship under a \$145 million deal.

Awards and Recognitions

- **Indian Director Wins at Venice Festival:** Anuparna Roy won Best Director award at 82nd Venice Film Festival for "Songs of Forgotten Trees" in Orizzonti section.
- **Younus Ahamed Receives Camel International Award:** Palakkad-based NRI businessman and Executive Director of Middle East Dotspace Coworking honored by Arabian World Records for business leadership contributions in Dubai ceremony.
- **Swachh Vayu Sarvekshan Awards Distributed:** Union Minister Bhupender Yadav honors cities including Indore, Jabalpur, Agra, and Surat for air quality improvement under National Clean Air Programme with ₹1.55 lakh crore mobilized.



- **Manmohan Singh Posthumously Honoured with PV Narasimha Rao Award:** Late former Prime Minister Dr. Manmohan Singh received posthumous recognition for his pivotal role in India's economic transformation, with award received by wife Gursharan Kaur.

Sports News

- **India Claims 4th Asia Cup Hockey Title:** Men's hockey team defeated South Korea 4-1 in final at Rajgir, securing World Cup berth and ending eight-year title drought.
- **Alcaraz Wins Second US Open Crown:** 22-year-old Spanish star defeated Jannik Sinner to claim 6th Grand Slam title and reclaim ATP World No. 1 ranking.
- **Sabalenka Defends US Open Successfully:** Aryna Sabalenka became first woman since Serena Williams to win back-to-back US Open titles, defeating Amanda Anisimova.
- **India to Host Asian Table Tennis Championships:** 28th ITTF-ATTU Asian Championships scheduled in Bhubaneswar from October 11-15, 2025.
- **Historic Gold in Compound Archery:** India's men's team won first-ever World Championships gold, defeating France 235-233 in thrilling final.
- **Verstappen Dominates 2025 Italian Grand Prix:** Red Bull driver secures victory on September 7, 2025, marking his first win since May and third of the season, setting fastest lap in F1 history during qualifying.
- **India Creates History with CAFA Nations Cup Bronze:** National team defeats Oman 3-2 in penalty shootout after 1-1 draw to claim first-ever medal finish in tournament at Hisor Central Stadium, Tajikistan.
- **16-Year-Old Abhimanyu Mishra Defeats World Champion Gukesh:** American chess prodigy becomes youngest ever to beat reigning world champion in classical chess at FIDE Grand Swiss 2025 in Samarkand.
- **ICC Launches Women's World Cup Campaign:** International Cricket Council unveils 'Will to Win' campaign featuring Indian stars ahead of September 30 tournament start in Guwahati.

Schemes and Committees News

- **Five Years of Blue Revolution Success:** Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana transforms fisheries with 195 lakh tonnes production and ₹21,274 crore project approvals since 2020.

Science and Technology News

- **Russia Announces Colon Cancer Vaccine:** Federal Medical Biological Agency declares readiness after successful trials showing 80% tumor size reduction and improved survival rates.

- **Russia's Enteromix Cancer Vaccine Shows 100% Efficacy:** Pioneering mRNA-based cancer vaccine demonstrates complete success and safety in early trials on 48 colorectal cancer patients, achieving tumor shrinkage with no serious side effects.
- **India Leads Global Postal Congress in Dubai:** Union Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia represents India at 28th Universal Postal Congress with 2,000 delegates from 192 countries, focusing on UPI-UPU integration for cross-border remittances.
- **India Achieves Nine Space World Records:** ISRO Chairman announces India's nine major space exploration records with plans for 8-10 more, including Mars mission and lunar South Pole landing achievements.
- **ISRO Transfers SSLV Technology to HAL:** Space agency signs 100th technology transfer deal enabling HAL's independent Small Satellite Launch Vehicle production over 24 months.
- **NASA Rover Finds Strongest Mars Life Hints:** Perseverance rover discovers organic carbon and unique mineral deposits in Martian rocks suggesting possible ancient microbial life.
- **World First Aid Day September 13:** Annual observance focuses on "First Aid and Climate Change" theme promoting emergency preparedness and climate disaster response training.
- **National Forest Martyrs Day Today:** September 11 honors forest protection heroes with "Remembering Martyrs, Protecting Forests" theme commemorating sacrifices like Khejarli Massacre.
- **Patriot Day in USA:** Americans observe September 11 remembering 2001 terror attack victims and celebrating first responders' bravery with community service initiatives.
- **Digvijay Diwas Celebrates Vivekananda:** India commemorates Swami Vivekananda's historic 1893 Chicago speech promoting universal brotherhood and religious harmony.

- AllMS Delhi becomes India's first govt college to train doctors on da Vinci robotic surgery platform.

Important Days News

- **International Literacy Day 2025:** Celebrated globally on September 8 with theme "Promoting Literacy in the Digital Era" to bridge digital divide.
- **Brazil Independence Day:** Marked 203rd anniversary of freedom from Portuguese rule on September 7 with nationwide celebrations.
- **World Physiotherapy Day:** Observed on September 8 with "Healthy Ageing" theme focusing on preventing frailty among older adults.
- **Grandparents Day 2025:** Celebrated on September 7 in US, Canada, and India to honor grandparents' love, wisdom, and contributions.
- **World Suicide Prevention Day 2025 Observed:** September 10 marked globally under theme "Changing the Narrative on Suicide," with India implementing Tele-MANAS and DMHP initiatives to reduce 12.4 per lakh suicide rate.
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Static Takeaways

Companies, PSUs, Institutes & Organisations

Entity	Category	Headquarters	Founding / Establishment	Current Chief / Head (post)
Oracle	Company	Austin, Texas, USA	1977	Safra Catz (CEO); Larry Ellison (Executive Chairman & CTO)
Tesla	Company	Austin, Texas, USA	2003	Elon Musk (CEO)
Meta (Facebook)	Company	Menlo Park, California, USA	2004	Mark Zuckerberg (Founder & CEO)
Amazon	Company	Seattle, Washington (HQ1); Arlington, Virginia (HQ2), USA	1994	Andy Jassy (President & CEO)

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Alphabet (Google)	Company (Holding)	Mountain View, California, USA	2015 (Google: 1998)	Sundar Pichai (CEO, Alphabet & Google)
Microsoft	Company	Redmond, Washington, USA	1975	Satya Nadella (Chairman & CEO)
LVMH	Conglomerate	Paris, France	1987	Bernard Arnault (Chairman & CEO)
NVIDIA	Company	Santa Clara, California, USA	1993	Jensen Huang (President & CEO)
Reliance Industries	Company	Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	1973	Mukesh Ambani (Chairman & MD)
Adani Group	Conglomerate	Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India	1988	Gautam Adani (Founder & Chairman)
NHPC Limited	PSU (Power)	Faridabad, Haryana, India	1975	Bhupender Gupta (Chairman & MD)
Coir Board	Statutory Body (MSME)	Kochi, Kerala, India	1953	Vipul Goel (Chairman, Additional Charge; JS-ARI, MSME)
Punjab National Bank (PNB)	Bank (PSB)	New Delhi, India	1894	Ashok Chandra (MD & CEO)
TCIL (Telecommunications Consultants India Ltd)	PSU (Telecom)	New Delhi, India	1978	Sanjeev Kumar (Chairman & MD)
NSE (National Stock Exchange)	Stock Exchange	Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	1992	Srinivas Injeti (Chairperson, Governing Board); Ashishkumar Chauhan (MD & CEO)
State Bank of India (SBI)	Bank (PSB)	Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	1955	Challa Sreenivasulu Setty (Chairman)
Hero MotoCorp	Company (Two-wheelers)	New Delhi, India	1984	Vikram Kasbekar (Acting CEO); Harshavardhan Chitale (CEO-designate, effective Jan 5, 2026)
Signify	Company (Lighting)	Eindhoven, Netherlands	2016 (spinoff)	Eric Rondolat (CEO)
Philips	Company (Healthcare/Consumer)	Amsterdam, Netherlands	1891	Roy Jakobs (CEO)
Honeywell	Company (Industrial Tech)	Charlotte, North Carolina, USA	1906	Vimal Kapur (CEO)
Dell Technologies	Company	Round Rock, Texas, USA	1984	Michael Dell (Chairman & CEO)
Intel	Company (Semiconductors)	Santa Clara, California, USA	1968	Lip-Bu Tan (CEO; effective Mar 18, 2025)
IEPFA (Investor Education & Protection Fund Authority)	Govt Authority (MCA)	New Delhi, India	2016	Anita Shah Akella (CEO)
IRDAI	Regulator (Insurance)	Hyderabad, Telangana, India	1999	Ajay Seth (Chairperson; assumed Sept 1, 2025)
RBI (Reserve Bank of India)	Central Bank	Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	1935	Sanjay Malhotra (Governor; since Dec 11, 2024)

Weekly One Liners 08th to 14th of September 2025

Entity	Category	Headquarters	Founding / Establishment	Current Chief / Head (post)
ISRO	Space Agency	Bengaluru, Karnataka, India	1969	V. Narayanan (Chairman; since Jan 14, 2025)
HAL (Hindustan Aeronautics Ltd)	PSU (Aerospace)	Bengaluru, Karnataka, India	1940	Dr. D.K. Sunil (Chairman & MD)
CPRI (Central Power Research Institute)	Govt Research Institute	Bengaluru, Karnataka, India	1960	Asit Singh (Director General, Additional Charge)
Indian Army	Armed Forces	New Delhi, India	1895 (modern)	Gen. Upendra Dwivedi (Chief of Army Staff)
Indian Navy	Armed Forces	New Delhi, India	1612 (heritage)	Adm. Dinesh K. Tripathi (Chief of Naval Staff)
NCC (National Cadet Corps)	Youth Uniformed Org.	New Delhi, India	1948	Lt Gen Gurbirpal Singh (Director General)
CSIR-NIScPR	Research Institute (CSIR)	New Delhi, India	2021 (merger)	Dr. Geetha Vani Rayasam (Director)
AIIMS Delhi	Institute (Medical)	New Delhi, India	1956	Dr. M. Srinivas (Director)
Atal Innovation Mission (AIM)	Innovation Mission (NITI Aayog)	New Delhi, India	2016	Deepak Bagla (Mission Director)
Amity University	University (Private)	Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India	2005	Atul Chauhan (Chancellor); Dr. Ashok K. Chauhan (Founder-President)
IIM Ahmedabad	Institute (Management)	Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India	1961	Prof. Bharat Bhasker (Director); Pankaj R. Patel (Chairperson, BoG)

🌟 This is now **fully static, clean, and exam-ready**.

Would you like me to also create **separate short tables by category** (Banks, PSUs, Big Tech, Institutes) for easier memorization?

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